# HiBiWood CLT Production, Planning and Design

Johanna Kairi Business Development Manager Austria





- Stora Enso and Division Wood Products
- Products by Stora Enso
  - -CLT / CLT rib panels
  - -Digitools
  - -Manuals
- Stora Enso's reference projects





Everything that's made from fossil-based materials today can be made from a tree tomorrow.



## Stora Enso in brief





Financial figures are based on full year 2020 result

# One of the world's biggest private forest owners

Total forest asset value in balance sheet EUR 7.3 billion





# **Our divisions**

#### **Packaging Materials**





#### **Wood Products**





Financial figures are based on full year 2020 result \* of which internal sales 14%

#### **Packaging Solutions**



Share of Group sales 7% Share of Group operational EBIT 5%

Forest



Share of Group sales 24% Share of Group operational EBIT 25%

#### **Biomaterials**



Share of Group sales 14%\* Share of Group operational EBIT 1%

#### Paper



Share of Group sales **23%** Share of Group

Share of Group operational EBIT **-6%** 





## **Recent announcements**



Our pilot plant for producing bio-based carbon materials from lignin has started operations. Pilot production of Lignode® by Stora Enso, wood-based carbon for batteries, is currently being ramped up. By converting lignin separated from wood into carbon-based anode materials, the synthetic and non-renewable graphite material can be replaced. Read more: https://hubs.li/HOSLOXFO

#### #biobased #renewablematerials



...

Potentially harmful chemicals aren't always visible but are still widely present in our homes as part of the binding agents in fumishings, inner walls and insulation. By using a bio-based alternative, you still get all the technical qualities of traditional binders, but with the benefits of being safe - and from renewable sources. NeoLigno by Stora Enso is a fully bio-based binder without formaldehyde and isocyanate, providing a safer and healthier indoor environment. Talk to us if you are ready to make the switch. Read more: https://hubs.li/H0Q3pct0

#### #biobased #renewablematerials



....

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A truly circular future requires collaborative effort. In an innovative joint project with **Tetra Pak**, we will triple the recycling capacity of beverage cartons in Poland via a new large-scale recycling system at our Ostrołęka production unit. We will further improve recycling in Europe by processing carton from neighboring countries.



Stora Enso and Tetra Pak join forces to triple the recycling capacity of beverage cartons in Poland storaenso.com + 3 min read



Stora Enso's pilot plant for producing lignin-based carbon materials for batteries is now operational

storaenso.com • 2 min read

Hello, new bio-based binder that provides healthier indoor air quality

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# Stora Enso Wood Products: The leading provider of sustainable building solutions





**Global customer base** 

## Stora Enso Wood Products Manufacturing platform

- A platform of 350 MEUR in mass timber building components – another 400+ MEUR in light framing
- Further expansion potential building on existing manufacturing base

Capacity	Sawing	5.6 million m3/a
	Planing	2.6 million m3/a
	CLT	280,000 m3/a
	LVL	70,000 m3/a
	Glulam	340.000 m3/a
	KVH	310.000 m3/a
	Components	200.000 m3/a
	Pellets	470,000 t/a



# Stora Enso Mass Timber Components Broad portfolio of components for all building styles



LVL (Laminated Veneer Lumber)



**LVL Rib Panels** 





#### **CLT** (Cross Laminated Timber)



#### **CLT Rib Panels**



# **Video of the CLT Production**



#### https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vmweXAJS\_VY



From log to large panel





Endless fingerjoint of boards

Placement of layers and glue.

Pressure on large plates of CLT.

Dimensioning and detailing by CNC.



# CLT by Stora Enso Material Characteristics

- Max. produced dimensions
  - 16m in length and 3.45m in width;
  - Standard chargeable widths 2.25m, 2.45m, 2.75, 2.95, 3.25m & 3.45m.
- Thickness:60mm up to 400mm
- Layers: 3-7 layers all edge glued
- **Quality**: 3 levels non visual, industrial visual and Highest Visual
- Sanding: All panels sanded both sides
- Finger joints: Hidden on visual surface
- CNC Processing: Vast range of CNC cutting & milling available
- **Glues:** Formaldehyde Free glue that is less than 1% of the mass of the panel suitable for bio mass boilers



# **C-Panels (Walls)**



C-Platten Die Faserrichtung der Decklagen verläuft immer parallel zu den Produktionsbreiten.									
Stärke	Plattentyp	Lagen			Platter	naufbau	u [mm]		
[mm]	[-]	[-]	C***	L	C***	L	C***	L	C***
60	C3s	3	20	20	20				
80	C3s	3	20	40	20				
90	C3s	3	30	30	30				
100	C3s	3	30	40	30				
120	C3s	3	40	40	40				
100	C5s	5	20	20	20	20	20		
120	C5s	5	30	20	20	20	30		
140	C5s	5	40	20	20	20	40		
160	C5s	5	40	20	40	20	40		





# **L-Panel (Floors)**

L-Platte Die Faser	n richtung der De	cklagen verl	äuft imm	er rechtv	vinkelig 2	tu den Pi	roduktio	nsbreiter	Î.v.
Stärke	Plattentyp	Lagen			Platte	naufbau	[mm]		
[mm]	[-]	(-1	L	с	L	С	L	с	L
60	L3s	3	20	20	20				
80	L3s	3	20	40	20				
90	L3s	3	30	30	30				
100	L3s	3	30	40	30				
120	L3s	3	40	40	40				
100	L5s	5	20	20	20	20	20		
120	L5s	5	30	20	20	20	30		
140	L5s	5	40	20	20	20	40		
160	L5s	5	40	20	40	20	40		
180	L5s	5	40	30	40	30	40		
200	L5s	5	40	40	40	40	40		
160	L5s-2*	5	60	40	60				
180	L7s	7	30	20	30	20	30	20	30
200	L7s	7	20	40	20	40	20	40	20
240	L7s	7	30	40	30	40	30	40	30
220	L7s-2*	7	60	30	40	30	60		
240	L7s-2*	7	80	20	40	20	80		
260	L7s-2*	7	80	30	40	30	80		
280	L7s-2*	7	80	40	40	40	80		
300	L8s-2**	8	80	30	80	30	80		
320	L8s-2**	8	80	40	80	40	80		



 Decklagen bestehen aus zwei Längslagen.
Decklagen sowie die innere Lage bestehen aus zwei Längslagen.

\*\*\* Bei C-Platten ist die Schleifrichtung quer zur Faser.

Produktionsbreiten: 245 cm, 275 cm, 295 cm Produktionslängen: von Mindestproduktionslänge 8,00 m per Verrechnungsbreite bis max. 16,00 m (Abstufung in 10-cm-Schritten)



# CLT by Stora Enso Surface qualities and special surfaces





Visible quality



Non-visible quality





# Many CNC possibilities







# Splitting panels Waste reduction Vs Construction Speed

# CLT rib panel by Stora Enso Material Characteristics

Anwendung	Decken- und Dachelemente
Maximale Abmessungen*	Breite: 0,8–2,45 m Länge: 6,0–12,0 m
Höhe*	220 mm bis 580 mm
Zertifizierung	ETA-Bewertung und CE-Kennzeichnung. Auf Anfrage auch mit PEFC™- Zertifizierung erhältlich.
Klebstoffe	PUR
Oberflächenqualität	Sichtqualität/Nichtsichtqualität
Nutzungsklasse	1 und 2 nach EN 1995-1-1
Brandverhalten	CLT-Rippendeckenelemente können für Feuerwiderstandsklassen REI 30 bis REI 90 produziert werden.



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https://www.storaenso.com/en/products/woodproducts/massive-wood-construction/rib-panels

# What's a good span regarding efficiency?





Typical office example Dead load =  $2 \text{ kN/m}^2$  | Live load =  $4 \text{ kN/m}^2$  (R60)



In residential buildings, CLT rib panels are competitive from approximately 5,5 m onwards, including transport

In office buildings, CLT rib panels are competitive from approximately 7,5 m onwards, including transport





and the set of a

CLT panel

no calculations available

no calculations available

new calculation

new calculation

rib deck

	i	M			=	U		der.
8	ñ	proje	cts	templa	tes+	elem	entary d	ata∓

steel beam

no calculations available

no calculations available

new deloutetion

new calculation

new calculation

panel

=	15	421	123	-		
proje	ct deta	ails				

r.	0001	country	United Kingdom
ame	2nd test project	date created	2/16/2016
ription	Test in Austria	project is finished	0

TITIT

wooden beam

no calculations available

no calculations available

new calculation

timber-concrete composite floor

Millinda

new calculation





https://calculatis.storaenso.com/

# **Supporting material for planning**



https://www.storaenso.com/en/products/woodproducts/massive-wood-construction/clt/brochures-anddownloads

#### Component designs 16. External wall - Variant 16 of 29

30

39

40

.98

120

154

166

U-value of a CLT panel. U-value of an insulated CLT panel U-value comparisons

Relevance of airtightness and windtightness Benefits of CLT regarding airtightness Technical aspects of airtightness. Configurations and specific connections

Diffusion resistance factor and s d value

Holzforschung Austria's expert opinion Significance of moisture and diffusion for CLT

Introduction.

Summary

References

Introduction Reasons for moisture protection

Diffusion ....

Sources. Component designs External walls

Internal walls

Partition walls

Floor slabs.



Vernice: 06/2021



Fire resistance (REI)	U-value (W/m²K)	Acoustic (R <sub>w</sub> )
<b>REI 90</b>	0.17	39

Component design									
	Material	Thickness [cm]	λ [WitimKi]	μ	P [kp/m <sup>2</sup> ]	Flammability category			
A	plaster (incl. stopping and fabric insert)	0.5	1.000	10-35	2,000	A1			
В	Homatherm EnergiePlus massive	8,6	0.039	3	140	E			
c	Homatherm HDP-Q11 standard	12, 10	0.038	3	110	E			
D	CLT 120 C3s	12	0.110	50	470	D			
E	fire-protection plasterboard	1.3	0.250	-	800	A2			

Fire pr		Fire protection		Thermal performance			
(cm)	Fire resistance	Load (kN/m)	U-value (Wm*K)	Permeability	Thermal mass m <sub>w.m.a</sub> [sp/m <sup>a</sup> ]	R,	L <sub>ow</sub>
16	REI 90	35	0.20	adequate	37.4	39	12
20	REI 90	35	0.17	odequate	37.4	39	-

CLT by Stora Enso - Technical doo

# **Supporting material for planning**





https://www.storaenso.com/en/products/woodproducts/massive-wood-construction/clt/brochures-anddownloads

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# **Building Solutions' Digital tools, products & services** Focus on value creation & differentiation

projects



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# **Building Concepts by Stora Enso**





#### Best performing combinations of prefab components and their applications

https://www.storaenso.com/en/products/woodproducts/building-concepts

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# The concept in a nutshell main parts and pieces- and best combinations

# Building Products and applications supplied by Stora Enso ready to install and just in time (JIT):

- Columns and beams: LVL G or Glulam
- Floors: CLT, and CLT or LVL Rib Panels
- Cores: CLT or LVL G
- Roof: CLT, and CLT or LVL Rib Panels
- Stairs: prefabricated CLT elements

# Considerations for other trades and building parts:

- MEP Services: efficient routing avoiding intersections with the structure
- Facades: non-load bearing envelopes



Stora Enso Design Manual | Scott Brownrigg

# The concept in a nutshell basic guidance for all planners





#### Acoustics









Raised-access flooring on 2 x 25mm dense board on approx 100mm CLT with acoustic ceiling below

Raised-access flooring on 25mm dense board on LVL cassette with 75mm mineral wool



Fire

Timber structure At the start of a fire the timber has a level of moisture content, typically at approximately 7 to 12% depending on the building's internal atmosphere.

Fire commences When the fire reaches the flashover point, the timber moisture content will quickly evaporate and charring of the member will start.

Charring The timber forms a char layer and a layer of zero capacity behind the charred section. These layers insulate the remaining uncharred timber section.

Delamination must be considered for the fire safety design of CLT plates according to the ETA and guidelines available on our website. http://www.clt.info/ clt-documentation-on-fire-protection/

Structural capacity By knowing the remaining unaffect

Use Calculatis to design for fire resistance and compartmentation

# **Design guidance in simple diagrams**





Supports the grid selection according in relation to cost efficiency

#### Column preliminary sizing



Provides indicative dimensioning for columns in different building materials.

#### Selection of floor panels



Supports the choice between materials for floor applications in relation to the element depth, and provides indicative dimensions.



# Case studies to most relevant building types

**Study 1\_** 4-storey- doughnut-shaped layout



10.000 m<sup>2</sup> divisible floor plate Grid 7.5+7.5+3 m service zone Centralized mechanical ventilation system Glulam and CLT Rib Panel frame Stiffening CLT core and K-Bracing in the facade



13.000 m<sup>2</sup> divisible floor plate Grid 7.5+7.5+3 m service zone Centralized mechanical ventilation system LVL G and Rib Panel frame Stiffening concrete core and K-Bracing in the Facade





1.900 m<sup>2</sup> divisible floor plate Grid 9 x 6 m

Centralized mechanical ventilation system

Glulam and CLT Rib panel Frame

CLT walls elements on the external walls as lateral bracing

# Case study 2 | 7-storey- L-shaped basic architecture and service distribution



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# Case study 2 / Life Cycle Analysis (LCA) main findings

- The embodied carbon impact of the building is 6 kg CO<sub>2</sub>e/m<sup>2</sup>/a. With wooden structures embodies carbon emissions can be reduced compared to other building materials even by 50%.
- This case study stores 450 tons of carbon over the life cycle, which implies 1640 tons CO<sub>2</sub> away from the atmosphere, and thereby offsets 48% of the total embodied carbon of the building.
- Due to the low embodied energy of the building, app. 93% of its environmental impact comes from operational energy use. Operational energy use can be tackled with energy efficiency measures.







# Case study 2 / Cost analysis benchmarking common alternatives

- The cost range of these four alternatives studied is at a level of +/- 1.5%. This means they are equivalent, and the relevant different may appear depending on specific project conditions.
- Overall economic benefits by using wood:
  - Possible higher market rent price
  - Lightness can save on foundations and open up new sites
  - Speed of construction for shorter and more predictable sites
  - Reduced logistics, disturbance and space requirement on site through prefabrication
  - Better quality assurance through advanced manufacturing and industrialization





Stora Enso Design Manual | Cost Study (based in London, UK) | Gardiner & Theobald

# Stepping up the value-chain continuously improve core performance











#### **Prefabrication**

- 31 wall elements
- 4 weeks at mill & JIT to site

Pre-assambled Fixing-, steel- and lifting - parts... ... to increase site –safety & -efficiency





## Mohalt 50/50, Trondheim, Norway 2016 Tallest timber building in Scandinavia (at the time)





## Mohalt 50/50, Trondheim, Norway 2016 Tallest timber building in Scandinavia (at the time)





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## Dantebad Housing over parking area, Munich

1950 €/m² NWF inkl. MwSt. **1 year** from a concept to ready building

四-1

Quelle: B&O-Gruppe | Geschäftsbericht 2016

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# **Dantebad: Key figures**



Quelle: B&O-Gruppe | Geschäftsbericht 2016

- Bauherr: GEWOFAG
- Architekt: Florian Nagler Architekten
- Statik + Holzbau: Franz Mitter-Mang
- Holzbau: Huber & Sohn
- Generalübernehmer: B&O-Gruppe (Bad Aibling)
- Realisierung: 2016



- Idee: ,,Wir brauchen mehr günstigen Wohnraum – und das schnell"
- 100 Wohnungen (86 Einzelzimmer und 14 2-Zimmer-Wohnungen)
- Vermietungsmodell: EOF (Förderung im Rahmen des Wohnungsbausofortprogramms der LHM, k-Miete < 9,60 €/m²)</li>
- 5 Geschosse = 1 SB + 4 in Holz (GK 4)
- 7 Monate Gesamtbauzeit, davon 2 Monate Holzbau

CLT Massivholz Tragwerk für Trennwände und Decken

vorgefertigte Nasszellen

vorgefertigte Fassadenelemente

Tisch aus Stahlbeton

externer Laubengang aus Betonfertigteilen Das Projekt wurde für industrielles Planen und Bauen konzipiert: Kombination der besten verfügbaren Baugruppen – mit einfachen Schnittstellen

Quelle: B&O-Gruppe | Geschäftsbericht 2016

# Dantebad, Munich





# TheWood Hotel Mariahilfer Gürtel 33







Foto: TheWood

Google maps







#### Mariahilfer Gürtel storaenso 19 m<sup>2</sup> 11 18.00vf 1.00 11 H 20-5,36 m 16 m<sup>2</sup> -53 Sala in Store and Tanan an Total Booking 1000 Printer and Contraction of the and an No. No. of Street, or other (2005) 0000 103 aller a Tanta and Salte 1.0 100 A 10000 19 m<sup>2</sup> 6,11 m LINE . 2.025 A [nood] THE RENEWABLE MATERIALS COMPANY Innenhof 3,37 m

Floor plan









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# **Building services included**





# High quality of prefabrication











# **TheWood Hotel**





50 moduls 6 Storeys 68 days

# **Green Office Enjoy, Paris, France**





GIFA 16.970 m<sup>2</sup> 8 Storeys 1.900 m<sup>3</sup> CLT



#### Award

BBCA Certificate - Low Carbon Building | L'association pour le développement du bâtiment bas carbone (BBCA), le CSTB et Certivéa

Fotos: Baumschlager Eberle Architekten

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# **Green Office Enjoy, Paris, France**







Fotos: Baumschlager Eberle Architekten https://www.baumschlagereberle.com/en/work/projects/projekte-details/green-officerenjoy-1/

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# The Green House, London, UK Renovation of existing concrete structure





8 Week Build time Team of 5 people Increase of 4.650 m2

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KIM3Vq\_oe74

# The Green House, London, UK Renovation of existing concrete structure





# Wood City, Helsinki, Finland World's first fully LVL development Resi & Office



Rendering: Anttinen Oiva Architects



# Wood City, Helsinki, Finland World's first fully LVL development Resi & Office





# Wood City Office flexibility and long spans = 8,20 m



Structural elements typical groundhoor | SWECO Rakenneteknikka



- 8,20 meter free space
- Combination of LVL G columns and beams, massive LVL G floor elements and LVL rib panels
- Building service distribution around core
- Stiffening concrete core



# Wood City Office LVL G posts & beams used in Wood City Office





LVL G posts and beams, dimensions 225x600 & 225x450

## Wood City, Helsinki, Finland Worlds first fully LVL development Resi & Office





# Wood City, Helsinki, Finland World's first fully LVL development Resi & Office







# Mjöstårnet, Brumenddal, Norway Currently World's Tallest Timber Building (85.35m)







# Thank you for your attention

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